

- Bahloul, Raja Mallek (1996) Negation in French and Tunisian Arabic. In: Mushira Eid (ed.) *Perspectives on Arabic linguistics VIII*, 67–83. Amsterdam/Philadelphia: John Benjamins Publishing Company.
- Borg, Albert and Marie Azzopardi-Alexander (1997) *Maltese*. London/New York: Routledge.
- Chatar-Moumni, Nizha (2012) Negation in Moroccan Arabic: Scope and focus. Arabic language and linguistics. In: Reem Bassiouney and Katz E. Graham (eds.) *Georgetown University Round Table 2010, Arabic language and linguistics (GURT 2010)*, 3–15. Washington, D.C.: Georgetown University Press.
- Caubet, Dominique (2008) Moroccan Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2008), 273–287.
- Chaâbane, Nadia (1996) La négation en arabe tunisien. In: Salem Chakar and Dominique Caubet (eds.) (1996) *La négation en berbère et en arabe maghrébin*, 117–134. Paris: L'Harmattan
- Corriente, Federico (2006) Andalusí Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2006), 101–111.
- Elliott, Jennifer R. (2000) Realis and irrealis: Forms and concepts of the grammaticalisation of reality. *Linguistic Typology* 4: 44–90.
- Esseesy, Mohssen (2007) Grammaticalization. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2007), 191–198.
- Gibson, Maik (2009) Tunis Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2009), 563–571.
- Holes, Clive (1995) *Modern Arabic: Structures, functions, and varieties*. London/New York: Longman.
- Kamei, Takashi, Rokuroo, Kono, Eiichi Chino (eds.) (1996) *Gengogakudaijiten Dairokkan [Linguistic Encyclopedia Vol. 6]*. Tokyo: Sanseido.
- Kaye, Alan S. and Judith Rosenhouse (1997) Arabic dialects and Maltese. In: Hetzron Robert (ed.) *The Semitic Languages*, 263–311. London/New York: Routledge.
- Lentin, Jérôme (2008) Middle Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2008), 215–224.
- Lucas, Christopher. (2007) Jespersen's cycle in Arabic and Berber. *Transactions of the Philological Society* Volume 105, Issue 3, 398–431. Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Lucas, Christopher (2010) Negative -š in Palestinian (and Cairene) Arabic: Present and possible past. *Brill's annual of Afroasiatic languages and linguistics* 2, 165–201. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Lucas, Christopher (2013) Negation in the history of Arabic and Afro-Asiatic. In: David Willis, Christopher Lucas, and Anne Breitbarth (eds.) (2013) *The history of negation in the languages of Europe and the Mediterranean*. Volume I: Case studies, 399–452. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Marçais, Philippe (1956) *Le parler Arabe de Djidjielli (Nord constantinois, Algérie)*. Paris:

Librarie d’Amerique et d’Orient Adrien Maisonneuve.

- Mifsud, Manwel (2008) Maltese. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2008), 146–159.
- Ouhalla, Jamal (2008) Negation. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2008), 355–360.
- Palmer, Frank R. (2001) *Mood and modality (Second edition)*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Palva, Heikki (2008) North West Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2008), 400–408.
- Pereira, Christophe (2009) Tripoli Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2009), 548–556.
- Shahin, Kimary N. (2008) Palestinian Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2008), 526–538.
- Taine-Cheikh, Catherine (2007) Ḥassāniyya Arabic. In: Kees Versteegh et al. (eds.) (2007), 240–250.
- Versteegh, Kees (2014) *The Arabic language (second edition)*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.
- Versteegh, Kees, Mushira Eid, Alaa Elgibali, Manfred Woidich, and Andrzej Zaborski (eds.) (2006) *Encyclopedia of Arabic language and linguistics Vol. I*. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Versteegh, Kees, Mushira Eid, Alaa Elgibali, Manfred Woidich, and Andrzej Zaborski (eds.) (2007) *Encyclopedia of Arabic language and linguistics Vol. II*. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Versteegh, Kees, Mushira Eid, Alaa Elgibali, Manfred Woidich, and Andrzej Zaborski (eds.) (2008) *Encyclopedia of Arabic language and linguistics Vol. III*. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Versteegh, Kees, Mushira Eid, Alaa Elgibali, Manfred Woidich, and Andrzej Zaborski (eds.) (2009) *Encyclopedia of Arabic language and linguistics Vol. IV*. Leiden/Boston: Brill.
- Wilmsen, David (2014) Arabici indefinites, interrogatives, and negators: *A linguistic history of Western Dialects*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zawadowski, Y. N. (1978) *The Maghrib Arabic dialects*. (Translated from the Russian by S. S. Gitman and A. Y. Militaryov). Moscow: Nauka Publishing House.